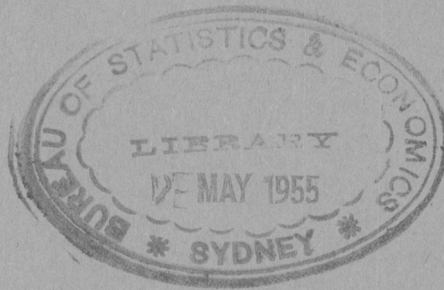


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Monthly Bulletin of
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

No. 159 FEBRUARY, 1955

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

NO. 159 - FEBRUARY, 1955

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Except where otherwise specified employment figures contained in this Bulletin are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production, and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Pay-roll Tax returns. Pay-roll Tax returns at present cover approximately 75 per cent. of the total estimated numbers employed and are lodged by all employers paying more than £120 per week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1954). This Act when originally introduced in 1941 required employers paying wages of more than £20 per week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 per week from 1st October, 1953. Prior to 1st September, 1954, when the present exemption limit was introduced, employment recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns covered approximately 80 per cent. of the total estimated numbers employed.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "wage and salary earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

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PREFACE

The figures relating to employment published in this Bulletin are estimates. The Census of June, 1954, may show the need for some revision in the monthly aggregates. It is not anticipated, however, that any such revision will affect the trends shown by the figures in Tables 1 to 8. Some revisions will be necessary in the totals and trends in employment shown for individual industries (particularly manufacturing) in Tables 9 and 10. Tables showing employment in individual classes of factory are not published pending review.

2. Call-ups for short periods of National Service Training have occurred from time to time since August, 1951, and other variations occur in numbers of personnel in the Services. These are shown in item 4 below and in Table 4 page 3 thereof. Relevant figures are as follows:-

AUSTRALIA : (Thousands) (EXCLUDING employees in Rural Industries and Private Domestic Service)

	1954					1955	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES							
1. In Private Employment	1344.2	1348.8	1374.1	1381.2	1384.3	*1382.4	1388.2
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.4
Other	126.4	126.3	126.7	127.4	127.6	128.5	128.7
State and Semi-Governmental	352.8	355.8	362.3	363.8	364.4	365.2	367.4
Local Authorities	58.8	59.5	62.2	62.5	62.8	62.1	62.9
2. Total Governmental	568.1	571.6	581.1	583.6	584.7	586.0	589.4
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	1912.3	1920.4	1955.2	1964.8	1969.0	*1968.4	1977.6
4. Defence Forces (Permanent, Oversea and National Service Trainees in Camp) (b)	62.7	62.3	60.5	52.5	50.1	60.1	60.1
5. Total, Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees	1975.0	1982.7	2015.7	2017.3	2019.1	*2028.5	2037.7
FEMALES							
1. In Private Employment	587.0	588.3	602.2	610.5	615.6	608.0	613.5
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
Other	34.9	35.0	36.4	36.7	35.9	36.3	36.7
State and Semi-Governmental	64.2	66.3	68.1	68.3	68.3	67.5	70.1
Local Authorities	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8
2. Total Governmental	110.7	113.0	116.5	117.0	116.3	116.2	119.3
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	697.7	701.3	718.7	727.5	731.9	724.2	732.8
4. Defence Forces (Permanent and Oversea)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
5. Total, Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	699.7	703.3	720.8	729.6	733.9	726.2	734.9
PERSONS							
1. In Private Employment	1931.2	1937.1	1976.3	1991.7	1999.9	*1990.4	2001.7
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.8	37.1
Other	161.3	161.3	163.1	164.1	163.5	164.8	165.4
State and Semi-Governmental	417.0	422.1	430.4	432.1	432.7	432.7	437.5
Local Authorities	64.2	65.0	67.7	68.0	68.4	67.9	68.7
2. Total Governmental	678.8	684.6	697.6	700.6	701.0	702.2	708.7
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	2610.0	2621.7	2673.9	2692.3	2700.9	*2692.6	2710.4
4. Defence Forces (Permanent, Oversea and National Service Trainees in Camp) (b)	64.7	64.3	62.6	54.6	52.1	62.1	62.2
5. Total, Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees	2674.7	2686.0	2736.5	2746.9	2753.0	*2754.7	2772.6

* Revised.

(a) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence, Supply and Defence Production.

(b) Excludes rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training but includes non-enlisted personnel.

1. GENERAL SUMMARYTABLE 1 : PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	1316.5	1316.3	1365.2	558.7	562.8	593.7	1875.2	1879.1	1958.9
August	1306.9	1319.4	1366.9	553.1	565.0	594.5	1860.0	1884.4	1961.4
September	1298.6	1323.6	1371.2	552.1	569.1	598.5	1850.7	1892.7	1969.7
October	1301.6	1330.4	1374.1	553.0	574.5	602.2	1854.6	1904.9	1976.3
November	1300.6	1337.9	1381.2	554.7	582.7	610.5	1855.3	1920.6	1991.7
December	1299.4	1340.9	1384.3	557.9	590.0	615.6	1857.3	1930.9	1999.9
January	1297.9	1344.2	*1382.4	553.9	587.0	608.0	1851.8	1931.2	*1990.4
February	1307.3	1348.8	1388.2	559.9	588.3	613.5	1867.2	1937.1	2001.7
March	1311.3	1356.2		564.4	593.7		1875.7	1949.9	
April	1314.7	1358.3		563.8	593.1		1878.5	1951.4	
May	1316.8	1361.9		562.8	592.7		1879.6	1954.6	
June	1319.0	1367.0		561.7	593.0		1880.7	1960.0	

* Revised.

TABLE 2 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES - AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	577.5	566.1	582.1	115.5	112.5	115.4	693.0	678.6	697.5
August	574.9	566.8	582.4	114.9	112.5	116.0	689.8	679.3	698.4
September	572.3	566.7	581.9	113.8	112.4	116.1	686.1	679.1	698.0
October	567.5	567.4	581.1	112.6	111.8	116.5	680.1	679.2	697.6
November	565.1	568.7	583.6	112.2	111.9	117.0	677.3	680.6	700.6
December	564.5	569.9	584.7	111.2	111.3	116.3	675.7	681.2	701.0
January	(a) 559.9	568.1	586.0	110.3	110.7	116.2	(a) 670.2	678.8	702.2
February	563.8	571.6	589.4	112.1	113.0	119.3	675.9	684.6	708.7
March	566.8	575.1		112.7	114.2		679.5	689.3	
April	567.7	577.8		112.3	114.4		680.0	692.2	
May	568.1	580.0		112.1	114.6		680.2	694.6	
June	567.8	581.4		112.0	114.5		679.8	695.9	

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 3 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	1894.0	1882.4	1947.3	674.2	675.3	709.1	2568.2	2557.7	2656.4
August	1881.8	1886.2	1949.3	668.0	677.5	710.5	2549.8	2563.7	2659.8
September	1870.9	1890.3	1953.1	665.9	681.5	714.6	2536.8	2571.8	2667.4
October	1869.1	1897.8	1955.2	665.6	686.3	718.7	2534.7	2584.1	2673.9
November	1865.7	1906.6	1964.8	666.9	694.6	727.5	2532.6	2601.2	2692.3
December	1863.9	1910.8	1969.0	669.1	701.3	731.9	2533.0	2612.1	2700.9
January	(a) 1857.8	1912.3	*1968.4	664.2	697.7	724.2	(a) 2522.0	2610.0	*2692.6
February	1871.1	1920.4	1977.6	672.0	701.3	732.8	2543.1	2621.7	2710.4
March	1878.1	1931.3		677.1	707.9		2555.2	2639.2	
April	1882.4	1936.1		676.1	707.5		2558.5	2643.6	
May	1884.9	1941.9		674.9	707.3		2559.8	2649.2	
June	1886.8	1948.4		673.7	707.5		2560.5	2655.9	

* Revised.

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 4 : DEFENCE FORCES - AUSTRALIA

(Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp) (a)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	68.9	66.0	61.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	70.8	68.0	63.5
August	70.4	65.5	61.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	72.5	67.5	63.5
September	70.6	62.8	60.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	72.7	64.8	62.9
October	70.1	62.5	60.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	72.2	64.5	62.6
November	62.1	57.0	52.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	64.2	59.0	54.6
December	59.3	52.5	50.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	61.3	54.5	52.1
January	67.5	62.7	60.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	69.6	64.7	62.1
February	68.4	62.3	60.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	70.4	64.3	62.2
March	65.8	61.3		2.0	1.9		67.8	63.2	
April	63.0	59.8		2.0	2.0		65.0	61.8	
May	65.4	61.0		2.0	1.9		67.4	62.9	
June	65.4	60.1		2.0	2.0		67.4	62.1	

(a) Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural Workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

TABLE 5 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, DEFENCE FORCES AND TRAINEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	1962.9	1948.4	2008.8	676.1	677.3	711.1	2639.0	2625.7	2719.9
August	1952.2	1951.7	2010.8	670.1	679.5	712.5	2622.3	2631.2	2723.3
September	1941.5	1953.1	2013.9	668.0	683.5	716.7	2609.5	2636.6	2730.6
October	1939.2	1960.3	2015.7	667.7	688.3	720.8	2606.9	2648.6	2736.5
November	1927.8	1963.6	2017.3	669.0	696.6	729.6	2596.8	2660.2	2746.9
December	1923.2	1963.3	2019.1	671.1	703.3	733.9	2594.3	2666.6	2753.0
January	(a)1925.3	1975.0	*2028.5	666.3	699.7	726.2	(a)2591.6	2674.7	*2754.7
February	1939.5	1982.7	2037.7	674.0	703.3	734.9	2613.5	2686.0	2772.6
March	1943.9	1992.6		679.1	709.8		2623.0	2702.4	
April	1945.4	1995.9		678.1	709.5		2623.5	2705.4	
May	1950.3	2002.9		676.9	709.2		2627.2	2712.1	
June	1952.2	2008.5		675.7	709.5		2627.9	2718.0	

* Revised.

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 6 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Civilian Employees (excl. Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)									Defence Forces (b)
	Males			Females			Persons			
	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	12.9
1941 July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6	284.6
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1	634.0
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9	729.0
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1	704.4
1945 June	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7	648.9
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5	143.4
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0	54.0
1948 June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9	39.3
1949 May (c)	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2	33.6
1950 June	554.3	1,304.4	1,858.7	107.7	580.5	688.2	662.0	1,884.9	2,546.9	33.7
1951 June	571.2	1,340.3	1,911.5	113.9	604.9	718.8	685.1	1,945.2	2,630.3	44.3
1952 June (d)	578.4	1,329.7	1,908.1	115.3	564.1	679.4	693.7	1,893.8	2,587.5	69.4
1953 June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4
1954 June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	592.8	707.3	695.9	1,959.8	2,655.7	62.1
1953 Feb.	563.8	1,307.3	1,871.1	112.1	559.9	672.0	675.9	1,867.2	2,543.1	70.4
Mar.	566.8	1,311.3	1,878.1	112.7	564.4	677.1	679.5	1,875.7	2,555.2	67.8
Apr.	567.7	1,314.7	1,882.4	112.3	563.8	676.1	680.0	1,878.5	2,558.5	65.0
May	568.1	1,316.8	1,884.9	112.1	562.8	674.9	680.2	1,879.6	2,559.8	67.4
June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4
July	566.1	1,316.3	1,882.4	112.5	562.8	675.3	678.6	1,879.1	2,557.7	68.0
Aug.	566.8	1,319.4	1,886.2	112.5	565.0	677.5	679.3	1,884.4	2,563.7	67.5
Sept.	566.7	1,323.6	1,890.3	112.4	569.1	681.5	679.1	1,892.7	2,571.8	64.8
Oct.	567.4	1,330.4	1,897.8	111.8	574.5	686.3	679.2	1,904.9	2,584.1	64.5
Nov.	568.7	1,337.9	1,906.6	111.9	582.7	694.6	680.6	1,920.6	2,601.2	59.0
Dec.	569.9	1,340.9	1,910.8	111.3	590.0	701.3	681.2	1,930.9	2,612.1	54.5
1954 Jan.	568.1	1,344.2	1,912.3	110.7	587.0	697.7	678.8	1,931.2	2,610.0	64.7
Feb.	571.6	1,348.8	1,920.4	113.0	588.3	701.3	684.6	1,937.1	2,621.7	64.3
Mar.	575.1	1,356.2	1,931.3	114.2	593.7	707.9	689.3	1,949.9	2,639.2	63.2
Apr.	577.8	1,358.3	1,936.1	114.4	593.1	707.5	692.2	1,951.4	2,643.6	61.8
May	580.0	1,361.9	1,941.9	114.6	592.7	707.3	694.6	1,954.6	2,649.2	62.9
June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	593.0	707.5	695.9	1,960.0	2,655.9	62.1
July	582.1	1,365.2	1,947.3	115.4	593.7	709.1	697.5	1,958.9	2,656.4	63.5
Aug.	582.4	1,366.9	1,949.3	116.0	594.5	710.5	698.4	1,961.4	2,659.8	63.5
Sept.	581.9	1,371.2	1,953.1	116.1	598.5	714.6	698.0	1,969.7	2,667.7	62.9
Oct.	581.1	1,374.1	1,955.2	116.5	602.2	718.7	697.6	1,976.3	2,673.9	62.6
Nov.	583.6	1,381.2	1,964.8	117.0	610.5	727.5	700.6	1,991.7	2,692.3	54.6
Dec.	584.7	1,384.3	1,969.0	116.3	615.6	731.9	701.0	1,999.9	2,700.9	52.1
1955 Jan.	586.0	*1,382.4	*1,968.4	116.2	608.0	724.2	702.2	*1,990.4	*2,692.6	62.1
Feb.	589.4	1,388.2	1,977.6	119.3	613.5	732.8	708.7	2,001.7	2,710.4	62.2

* Revised.

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Authorities (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes members of Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

(c) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(d) See Preface on page 1 hereof as to effects of fluctuations in numbers of Defence Forces and Trainees since August, 1951.

TABLE 7 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES, FEBRUARY, 1955

STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth (a)						State and Semi-Govt.		Local Govt. (a)		Total Governmental (a)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
New South Wales	9.3	1.0	45.3	13.5	54.6	14.5	132.6	24.7	25.4	2.7	262.6	41.9	254.5
Victoria	15.8	4.7	33.8	10.5	49.6	15.2	94.0	20.6	12.2	1.4	155.8	37.2	193.0
Queensland	1.1	0.2	16.4	4.3	17.5	4.5	53.1	7.2	16.9	0.9	87.5	12.6	100.1
South Australia	3.2	0.6	12.1	2.7	15.3	3.3	37.2	8.2	2.9	0.3	55.4	11.8	67.2
West. Australia	0.7	0.1	8.0	2.1	8.7	2.2	36.0	6.0	3.3	0.3	48.0	8.5	56.5
Tasmania	0.1	0.1	4.2	1.1	4.3	1.2	14.5	3.4	2.2	0.2	21.0	4.8	25.8
Northern Terr.	0.1	-	2.1	0.5	2.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	2.2	0.5	2.7
Aust. Cap. Terr.	0.1	-	6.8	2.0	6.9	2.0	-	-	-	-	6.9	2.0	8.9
Total, February	30.4	6.7	128.7	36.7	159.1	43.4	367.4	70.1	62.9	5.8	589.4	119.3	708.7
Total, January	30.2	6.6	128.5	36.3	158.7	42.9	365.2	67.5	62.1	5.8	586.0	116.2	702.2

(a) See note (a) to Table 6 on previous page.

TABLE 8 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - STATES AND TERRITORIES

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

State or Territory	June 1948	May 1949(a)	June 1950	June 1951	June 1952	June 1953	June 1954	Jan. 1955	Feb. 1955
MALES									
New South Wales	702.3	721.4	740.8	758.2	754.4	734.3	758.1	*767.8	772.7
Victoria	473.3	489.3	510.7	525.8	524.4	521.6	539.7	549.2	550.3
Queensland	232.6	239.8	250.4	259.3	258.1	255.2	263.7	260.9	264.4
South Australia	149.0	155.0	165.7	170.0	171.5	170.6	176.0	177.5	177.5
West. Australia	109.2	112.8	120.5	125.3	(b)126.0	130.2	135.0	135.6	135.4
Tasmania	54.5	57.4	58.4	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.8	64.1	64.0
Northern Terr.	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8
Aust. Cap. Terr.	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.5
Australia:	1730.9	1787.1	1858.7	1911.5	1908.1	1886.8	1948.4	*1968.4	1977.6
FEMALES									
New South Wales	261.9	269.9	278.5	290.9	270.5	266.2	279.5	287.8	291.5
Victoria	196.7	202.5	210.0	219.6	206.6	205.9	217.7	222.3	224.4
Queensland	77.9	80.1	83.1	86.1	83.8	83.7	86.1	87.3	88.6
South Australia	50.1	52.2	54.3	57.0	54.9	53.4	56.9	59.2	59.8
West. Australia	37.0	37.8	39.9	41.6	40.5	41.0	42.8	42.8	43.8
Tasmania	18.0	18.8	19.4	20.3	19.8	20.1	21.0	21.2	21.1
Northern Terr.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Aust. Cap. Terr.	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Australia:	644.0	664.1	688.2	718.8	679.4	673.7	707.5	724.2	732.8
PERSONS									
New South Wales	964.2	991.3	1019.3	1049.1	1024.9	1000.5	1037.6	*1055.6	1064.2
Victoria	670.0	691.8	720.7	745.4	731.0	727.5	757.4	771.5	774.7
Queensland	310.5	319.9	333.5	345.4	341.9	338.9	349.8	348.2	353.0
South Australia	199.1	207.2	220.0	227.0	226.4	224.0	232.9	236.7	237.3
West. Australia	146.2	150.6	160.4	166.9	(b)166.5	171.2	177.8	178.4	179.2
Tasmania	72.5	76.2	77.8	80.5	80.8	81.9	83.8	85.3	85.1
Northern Terr.	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7
Aust. Cap. Terr.	7.8	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.2
Australia:	2374.9	2451.2	2546.9	2630.3	2587.5	2560.5	2655.9	*2692.6	2710.4

* Revised.

(a) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute.

II : EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	February 1954	November 1954	December 1954	January 1955	February 1955
MALES						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	27.4	25.9	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.9
<u>Mining -</u>						
Gold	9.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.7	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6
Coal	26.2	29.8	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.9
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	*11.7	11.8
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	52.7	58.3	57.7	57.6	*57.4	57.5
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	625.0	685.2	703.5	702.4	703.9	707.1
Other (b)	55.5	60.7	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.9
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	680.5	745.9	764.6	763.6	765.5	769.0
<u>Building and Construction</u> (incl. repairs, etc.)						
Building (Privately employed)(c)	85.9	90.2	90.0	88.8	89.4	89.5
Other (d)	81.9	103.9	113.4	112.2	112.7	114.3
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	167.8	194.1	203.4	201.0	202.1	203.8
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	82.1	82.8	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	43.3	48.9	49.5	50.0	49.5	49.9
Rail and Air Transport	96.5	105.9	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8
Communication	48.0	60.7	62.4	62.4	63.0	63.1
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	269.9	298.3	301.5	302.7	303.3	304.4
<u>Property and Finance, (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>						
	49.4	57.4	58.0	58.4	59.1	59.4
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	92.9	116.2	120.7	121.0	122.0	123.1
Primary Produce Agencies	19.4	23.6	25.0	25.6	25.5	24.7
Retail Trade	123.3	127.1	131.7	134.9	130.1	129.6
<u>Total Commerce</u>	235.6	266.9	277.4	281.5	277.6	277.4
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	84.3	97.2	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.5
<u>Other</u>						
Law and Order	17.1	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.0	20.1
Religion and Social Welfare	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Services	24.5	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.8	26.0
Education	28.6	35.3	37.1	37.0	36.2	37.3
Other Professional	11.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.7
Entertainment, Sport	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.2
Personal Service (e)	52.9	53.3	53.2	54.5	54.5	55.0
<u>Total Other</u>	163.3	176.4	178.1	179.6	178.6	180.7
TOTAL:	1730.9	1920.4	1964.8	1969.0	*1968.4	1977.6

FEMALES

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	208.0	218.5	224.6	224.4	223.4	226.8
Other (b)	5.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	213.9	225.5	231.6	231.5	230.4	234.0
<u>Building and Construction</u> (incl. repairs, etc.)						
	2.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	6.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.3
Communication	18.3	17.9	18.8	18.1	18.4	18.5
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	35.0	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.6	38.0

* Revised.

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	February 1954	November 1954	December 1954	January 1955	February 1955
FEMALES (Continued)						
Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)	24.2	34.1	35.3	35.6	36.7	37.4
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	28.5	36.5	38.3	38.0	38.2	39.3
Primary Produce Agencies	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
Retail Trade	109.3	113.5	123.8	128.3	120.3	119.5
Total Commerce	142.0	155.4	167.7	171.8	164.1	164.4
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	25.0	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.2
Other -						
Law and Order	7.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0
Health Services	59.6	69.8	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.7
Education	37.1	44.1	45.2	45.2	43.7	46.1
Other Professional	8.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.8
Entertainment, Sport	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.7
Personal Service (e)	70.4	67.5	68.5	69.0	69.6	70.2
Total Other	200.3	217.1	221.6	222.3	221.5	224.8
TOTAL	644.0	701.3	727.5	731.9	724.2	732.8

PERSONS

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	27.5	26.1	26.5	26.6	26.7	27.1
Mining -						
Gold	9.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.4
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
Coal	26.3	30.0	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.1
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.8	11.8	12.1	12.0	*12.1	12.2
Total Mining and Quarrying	53.3	59.3	58.7	58.6	*58.4	58.5
Manufacturing, etc. -						
Factories (a)	833.0	903.7	928.1	926.8	927.3	933.9
Other (b)	61.4	67.7	68.1	68.3	68.6	69.1
Total Manufacturing	894.4	971.4	996.2	995.1	995.9	1003.0
Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)						
Building (privately employed)(c)	88.3	92.9	92.6	91.4	92.1	92.2
Other (d)	82.4	105.8	115.5	114.3	114.8	116.4
Total Building and Construction	170.7	198.7	208.1	205.7	206.9	208.6
Transport and Communication						
Road Transport	88.9	90.9	91.1	91.3	91.6	92.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.4	51.3	51.9	52.4	52.0	52.3
Rail and Air Transport	104.3	113.6	115.0	115.6	115.9	116.1
Communication	66.3	78.6	81.2	80.5	81.4	81.6
Total Transport, etc.	304.9	334.4	339.2	339.8	340.9	342.4
Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)	73.6	91.5	93.3	94.0	95.8	96.8
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	121.4	152.7	159.0	159.0	160.2	162.4
Primary Produce Agencies	23.6	29.0	30.6	31.1	31.1	30.3
Retail Trade	232.6	240.6	255.5	263.2	250.4	249.1
Total Commerce	377.6	422.3	445.1	453.3	441.7	441.8
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	109.3	124.5	125.5	125.9	126.2	126.7
Other -						
Law and Order	24.6	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.4
Religion and Social Welfare	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4
Health Services	84.1	95.6	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.7
Education	65.7	79.4	82.3	82.2	79.9	83.4
Other Professional	19.4	21.6	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.5
Entertainment, Sport	26.1	26.8	27.0	27.4	27.2	26.9
Personal Service (e)	123.3	120.8	121.7	123.5	124.1	125.2
Total Other	363.6	393.5	399.7	401.9	400.1	405.5
TOTAL	2374.9	2621.7	2692.3	2700.9	*2692.6	2710.4

* Revised.

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 10 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES - FEBRUARY, 1955

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
 (Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (f)
<u>MALES</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.7	5.9	5.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	26.9
Mining and Quarrying	30.0	4.7	9.5	1.6	8.2	3.0	57.5
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	290.2	222.1	71.0	69.4	35.4	19.0	707.1
Other (b)	26.7	17.9	10.6	2.5	2.5	0.6	61.9
<u>Total Manufacturing:</u>	316.9	240.0	81.6	71.9	37.9	19.6	769.0
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	70.4	51.5	33.6	18.4	16.1	10.6	203.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.7	10.8	8.5	6.0	4.7	2.1	49.9
Rail and Air Transport	39.3	22.9	21.7	10.1	10.7	2.6	107.8
Other Transport and Communication	59.3	37.7	23.2	12.5	8.9	4.2	146.7
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	22.9	18.0	8.1	5.0	3.8	1.5	59.4
Retail Trade	50.8	37.3	15.6	12.1	9.7	3.7	129.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	50.7	42.2	20.9	14.9	14.3	4.5	147.8
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	36.0	28.2	11.6	7.7	7.2	3.7	98.5
Other Industries (g)	70.0	51.1	24.4	15.5	11.8	6.1	180.7
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	772.7	550.3	264.4	177.5	135.4	64.0	1977.6
<u>FEMALES</u>							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	96.6	89.1	14.2	16.4	6.3	4.2	226.8
Other (b)	1.0	2.3	2.8	0.1	0.9	-	7.2
<u>Total Manufacturing:</u>	97.6	91.4	17.0	16.5	7.2	4.2	234.0
Rail and Air Transport	3.8	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.3
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.)	11.1	8.8	4.4	2.6	1.5	1.2	29.7
Property and Finance (inc. Banks, etc.)	16.4	10.6	4.3	3.0	2.1	0.9	37.4
Retail Trade	45.0	32.7	15.2	12.4	9.7	4.1	119.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	17.2	11.8	7.3	4.0	3.6	1.0	44.9
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	11.0	6.8	4.5	1.6	2.0	1.0	28.2
Other Industries (g)	89.4	60.3	34.6	19.0	17.3	8.6	230.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	291.5	224.4	88.6	59.8	43.8	21.1	732.8
<u>PERSONS</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.8	6.0	5.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	27.1
Mining and Quarrying	30.3	4.8	9.7	1.7	8.4	3.1	58.5
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	386.8	311.2	85.2	85.8	41.7	23.2	933.9
Other (b)	27.7	20.2	13.4	2.6	3.4	0.6	69.1
<u>Total Manufacturing:</u>	414.5	331.4	98.6	88.4	45.1	23.8	1003.0
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	72.5	52.7	34.2	18.8	16.4	10.7	208.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	18.8	11.3	8.8	6.2	4.9	2.2	52.3
Rail and Air Transport	43.1	24.9	23.0	10.8	11.1	2.7	116.1
Other Transport and Communication	69.3	46.0	27.3	14.9	10.2	5.3	174.0
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	39.3	28.6	12.4	8.0	5.9	2.4	96.8
Retail Trade	95.8	70.0	30.8	24.5	19.4	7.8	249.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	67.9	54.0	28.2	18.9	17.9	5.5	192.7
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	47.0	35.0	16.1	9.3	9.2	4.7	126.7
Other Industries (g)	156.9	110.0	58.2	34.0	28.6	14.5	405.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1064.2	774.7	353.0	237.3	179.2	85.1	2710.4

For notes see page 9.

NOTES TO TABLES 9 AND 10

- (a) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Secondary Industries Bulletin. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc. Revision will be necessary in the estimates herein to numbers of employees in factories since June, 1948, within the above definition. A new series of returns was instituted as from January, 1952, which shows the same approximate trend as the figures herein since that date. A survey of the results obtained from this series is presented in Section III.
- (b) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (a) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (c) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public authorities, on building construction, alterations, maintenance and repairs.
- (d) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on buildings and maintenance of buildings.
- (e) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Services (except female private domestics).
- (f) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- (g) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, other Professional Services, Entertainment etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestic). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.

III. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Acting Commonwealth Statistician, a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns was as follows:- "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further "..... the numbers of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and in fact the trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, derived from Pay-roll Tax Returns, for the periods for which comparisons are available.

Employment in food-processing factories is subject to considerable seasonal variation. In view of this circumstance, the movements in "all factories excluding food factories" are given equal prominence in the tables with those in "all factories surveyed".

The Survey was extended to cover all States with effect from January, 1953. In Bulletins up to and including No. 152, totals were given for the original two States, for the three remaining mainland States and for the five mainland States together. The figures now shown in Tables 11 and 13 are totals for all six States.

An industrial analysis, showing movements in each of eight broad groups, is given in Table 15. In continuation of the earlier practice this table is confined to the five mainland States. At the present stage figures for Tasmania cannot be incorporated into this table in the same detail because of the risk of disclosure of individual factory particulars.

TABLE 11 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) :

SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954 January	354,800	113,205	468,005
February	357,002	114,428	471,430	+ 0.6	+ 1.1	+ 0.7
March	359,396	116,378	475,774	+ 0.7	+ 1.7	+ 0.9
April	360,469	114,614	475,083	+ 0.3	- 1.5	- 0.1
May	362,183	113,635	475,818	+ 0.5	- 0.9	+ 0.2
June	364,269	113,784	478,053	+ 0.6	+ 0.1	+ 0.5
July	365,531	113,293	478,824	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.2
August	365,678	112,734	478,412	..	- 0.5	- 0.1
September	366,333	113,974	480,307	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
October	367,252	114,967	482,219	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	+ 0.4
November	369,009	115,520	484,529	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
December	367,627	115,469	483,096	- 0.4	..	- 0.3
1955 January	367,215	116,923	484,138	- 0.1	+ 1.3	+ 0.2
February	371,394	119,330	490,724	+ 1.1	+ 2.1	+ 1.4
March	372,428	118,954	491,382	+ 0.3	- 0.3	+ 0.1

(a) As the number of reporting factories in the collection varies from year to year, the figures in tables 11-15 are not comparable with those published in Bulletins prior to No. 157, December, 1954. The figures now published for 1954 have been adjusted to make them comparable with the 1955 collection.

TABLE 12 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) :

STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed					Percentage movement in employment	
	1954		1955			Jan.-	Feb.-
	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb. 1955	Mar. 1955

MALES

New South Wales	143,638	143,806	147,854	148,975	148,735	+ 0.8	- 0.2
Victoria	107,752	108,912	112,283	112,357	112,439	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
Queensland	36,212	36,895	35,145	37,325	37,969	+ 6.2	+ 1.7
South Australia	40,145	40,454	41,932	42,446	43,059	+ 1.2	+ 1.4
West Australia	17,731	17,541	17,781	18,053	17,893	+ 1.5	- 0.9
Tasmania	11,524	11,788	12,220	12,238	12,333	+ 0.1	+ 0.8
TOTAL	357,002	359,396	367,215	371,394	372,428	+ 1.1	+ 0.3

FEMALES

New South Wales	44,271	45,169	45,512	46,862	46,590	+ 3.0	- 0.6
Victoria	44,865	45,763	45,965	46,643	46,598	+ 1.5	- 0.1
Queensland	8,775	8,553	8,330	8,891	8,575	+ 6.7	- 3.6
South Australia	9,055	9,113	9,431	9,479	9,481	+ 0.5	-
West Australia	3,936	3,962	3,888	3,853	3,828	- 0.9	- 0.6
Tasmania	3,526	3,818	3,797	3,602	3,882	- 5.1	+ 7.8
TOTAL	114,428	116,378	116,923	119,330	118,954	+ 2.1	- 0.3

PERSONS

New South Wales	187,909	188,975	193,366	195,837	195,325	+ 1.3	- 0.3
Victoria	152,617	154,675	158,248	159,000	159,037	+ 0.5	-
Queensland	44,987	45,448	43,475	46,216	46,544	+ 6.3	+ 0.7
South Australia	49,200	49,567	51,363	51,925	52,540	+ 1.1	+ 1.2
West Australia	21,667	21,503	21,669	21,906	21,721	+ 1.1	- 0.8
Tasmania	15,050	15,606	16,017	15,840	16,215	- 1.1	+ 2.4
TOTAL	471,430	475,774	484,138	490,724	491,382	+ 1.4	+ 0.1

(a) See note to Table 11.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES (a)

SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed, except Food Factories			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954 January	316,311	97,117	413,428
February	318,100	99,034	417,134	+ 0.6	+ 2.0	+ 0.9
March	319,223	99,845	419,068	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
April	321,107	100,318	421,425	+ 0.6	+ 0.5	+ 0.6
May	321,730	100,564	422,294	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
June	322,924	100,841	423,765	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
July	323,996	100,805	424,801	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
August	324,175	100,520	424,695	+ 0.1	- 0.3	..
September	324,952	101,777	426,729	+ 0.2	+ 1.3	+ 0.5
October	325,210	102,455	427,665	+ 0.1	+ 0.7	+ 0.2
November	326,611	103,068	429,679	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	326,859	102,366	429,225	+ 0.1	- 0.7	- 0.1
1955 January	329,647	102,041	431,688	+ 0.9	- 0.3	+ 0.6
February	331,466	102,474	433,940	+ 0.6	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
March	332,604	102,749	435,353	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.3

(a) See note to Table 11.

TABLE 14. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES (a)

STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed excluding Food Factories					Percentage movement in employment	
	1954		1955			Jan. -	Feb. -
	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb., 1955	Mar., 1955

MALES

New South Wales	133,365	133,393	137,926	138,463	138,775	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
Victoria	96,289	97,208	100,654	100,719	100,914	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
Queensland	25,554	25,381	25,926	26,044	26,097	+ 0.5	+ 0.2
South Australia	37,209	37,599	39,013	39,654	40,251	+ 1.6	+ 1.5
West Australia	15,937	15,768	15,928	16,223	16,122	+ 1.9	- 0.6
Tasmania	9,746	9,874	10,200	10,363	10,445	+ 1.6	+ 0.8
TOTAL	318,100	319,223	329,647	331,466	332,604	+ 0.6	+ 0.3

FEMALES

New South Wales	39,482	39,870	41,242	41,309	41,586	+ 0.2	+ 0.7
Victoria	39,369	39,657	40,326	40,681	40,605	+ 0.9	- 0.2
Queensland	7,111	7,131	6,961	7,002	6,956	+ 0.6	- 0.7
South Australia	7,231	7,319	7,742	7,781	7,853	+ 0.5	+ 0.9
West Australia	3,123	3,176	3,069	3,042	3,043	- 0.9	-
Tasmania	2,718	2,692	2,701	2,659	2,706	- 1.6	+ 1.8
TOTAL	99,034	99,845	102,041	102,474	102,749	+ 0.4	+ 0.3

PERSONS

New South Wales	172,847	173,263	179,168	179,772	180,361	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
Victoria	135,658	136,865	140,980	141,400	141,519	+ 0.3	+ 0.1
Queensland	32,665	32,512	32,887	33,046	33,053	+ 0.5	-
South Australia	44,440	44,918	46,755	47,435	48,104	+ 1.5	+ 1.4
West Australia	19,060	18,944	18,997	19,265	19,165	+ 1.4	- 0.5
Tasmania	12,464	12,566	12,901	13,022	13,151	+ 0.9	+ 1.0
TOTAL	417,134	419,068	431,688	433,940	435,353	+ 0.5	+ 0.3

(a) See notes to Table 11.

TABLE 15 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) - FIVE MAINLAND STATES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPING

Industrial Group	Employment in Factories surveyed (5 States)				Percentage move- ment in employment	
	Mar. 1954	Jan. 1955	Feb. 1955	Mar. 1955	Jan. - Feb., 1955	Feb. - Mar. 1955
MALES						
1. Building Materials	32,081	33,954	33,994	33,857	+0.1	-0.4
2. Basic Metals	33,250	34,845	35,018	34,902	+0.5	-0.3
3. Transportation Equipment	54,316	56,738	58,009	58,699	+2.2	+1.2
4. Other Metal Manufactures	83,996	87,220	87,477	88,035	+0.3	+0.6
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	16,450	16,947	17,311	17,477	+2.1	+1.0
6. Clothing and Textiles	35,298	33,543	33,464	33,307	-0.2	-0.5
7. Food	38,259	35,548	38,053	37,936	+7.0	-0.3
8. All Other	53,958	56,200	55,830	55,882	-0.7	+0.1
Total - All Groups	347,608	354,995	359,156	360,095	+1.2	+0.3
Total - Excluding Food	309,349	319,447	321,103	322,159	+0.5	+0.3
FEMALES						
1. Building Materials	2,531	2,814	2,788	2,829	-0.9	+1.5
2. Basic Metals	1,251	1,330	1,343	1,360	+1.0	+1.3
3. Transportation Equipment	4,263	4,888	5,031	5,061	+2.9	+0.6
4. Other Metal Manufactures	15,826	17,801	18,108	18,324	+1.7	+1.2
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	4,042	4,070	4,117	4,141	+1.2	+0.6
6. Clothing and Textiles	54,432	53,281	53,345	53,046	+0.1	-0.6
7. Food	15,407	13,786	15,913	15,029	+15.4	-5.6
8. All Other	14,808	15,156	15,083	15,282	-0.5	+1.3
Total - All Groups	112,560	113,126	115,728	115,072	+2.3	-0.6
Total - Excluding Food	97,153	99,340	99,815	100,043	+0.5	+0.2

(a) See note to Table 11.

IV. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

TABLE 16 : AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EARNINGS (a) - AUSTRALIA

Index Numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1,000)
Revised Series (Seasonally adjusted)

Year	Index Numbers		Quarter	Index Numbers	
	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing		All Industries (b)	Manufacturing
1945-46	1,000	1,000	1952 - June Quarter	2,249	2,310
1946-47	1,037	1,056	Sept. "	2,305	2,362
1947-48	1,164	1,206	Dec. "	2,354	2,383
			1953 - March Quarter	2,362	2,405
1948-49	1,322	1,365	June "	2,377	2,427
1949-50	1,451	1,505	Sept. "	2,445	2,458
1950-51	1,742	1,810	Dec. "	2,436	2,456
			1954 - March Quarter	2,491	2,531
1951-52	2,145	2,213	June "	2,477	2,513
1952-53	2,350	2,394	Sept. "	2,522	2,587
1953-54	2,462	2,490	Dec. "	2,524	(c)

(a) Includes salaries. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Not yet available.

NOTE:- The two series in the above table are not comparable horizontally.

The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-roll Tax Returns and other data. The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1945-46 to 1952-53 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. The figures subsequent to June, 1953 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.

TABLE 17 : AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly wage earnings is shown in Table 16.

Period	N.S.W. (a)	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000)							
1947-48	6,976	4,719	2,069	1,369	954	492	16,579
1948-49	8,133	5,540	2,503	1,644	1,120	580	19,520
1949-50	9,018	6,370	2,838	1,894	1,315	672	22,107
1950-51	11,385	7,916	3,501	2,389	1,639	817	27,647
1951-52	14,364	9,816	4,319	3,018	2,108	1,059	34,684
1952-53	15,090	10,490	4,750	3,311	2,344	1,178	37,163
1953-54	16,043	11,305	5,065	3,561	2,586	1,280	39,840
1952-53							
December Quarter	15,729	11,017	5,003	3,454	2,394	1,174	38,771
March "	14,241	9,932	4,501	3,147	2,288	1,181	35,290
June "	15,456	10,828	4,837	3,401	2,413	1,248	38,183
1953-54							
September Quarter	15,654	11,059	4,970	3,483	2,560	1,218	38,944
December "	16,753	11,748	5,225	3,640	2,672	1,296	41,334
March "	15,303	10,796	4,818	3,447	2,467	1,250	38,081
June "	16,463	11,619	5,245	3,673	2,644	1,356	41,000
1954-55							
September Quarter	16,765	11,848	5,344	3,750	2,729	1,277	41,713
December "	17,918	12,440	5,612	3,862	2,773	1,345	43,950

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£) (c)

1947-48	7.73	7.80	6.58	7.02	6.87	6.72	7.44
1948-49	8.73	8.84	7.63	8.03	7.75	7.56	8.44
1949-50	9.50	9.78	8.34	8.83	8.65	8.49	9.26
1950-51	11.46	11.70	9.82	10.58	10.23	9.99	11.09
1951-52	14.24	14.20	11.93	13.13	12.80	12.59	13.65
1952-53	15.50	15.46	13.32	14.58	14.13	13.97	14.95
1953-54	16.15	16.27	14.05	15.30	15.04	14.92	15.69
1952-53							
December Quarter	16.24	16.30	13.99	15.30	14.55	14.13	15.66
March "	14.70	14.60	12.76	13.91	13.75	13.83	14.23
June "	15.84	15.86	13.55	14.86	14.31	14.52	15.28
1953-54							
September Quarter	16.01	16.18	13.81	15.19	15.08	14.45	15.55
December "	16.87	16.99	14.58	15.81	15.60	15.23	16.33
March "	15.33	15.44	13.47	14.67	14.29	14.48	14.94
June "	16.38	16.48	14.33	15.52	15.20	15.51	15.93
1954-55							
September Quarter	16.60	16.76	14.41	15.86	15.62	14.91	16.14
December "	17.53	17.45	15.14	16.26	15.78	15.51	16.86

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory.

(c) Total wages as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units equals the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE:- Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.

TABLE 18 : AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following tables are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for classified occupations within that group. The figures for "All Groups" for each State and for each industrial group for Australia are weighted averages.

The base of each index number is the weighted average weekly wage for Australia of all industrial groups for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
<u>31ST JANUARY, 1955 (f)</u>							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	324	320	304	316	318	328	319
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	321	313	308	311	332	331	317
III. Food, Drink, etc.	316	320	297	314	316	327	314
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	308	310	317	317	321	307	311
V. Books, Printing, etc.	367	364	343	355	362	374	362
VI. Other Manufacturing	319	309	291	310	315	321	312
VII. Building	349	347	334	337	337	343	345
VIII. Mining (c)	333	320	315	303	347	325	329
IX. Rail and Tram Services	327	315	300	311	312	329	317
X. Other Transport	313	302	284	297	312	316	305
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	342	348	343	345	345	346	344
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	379	336	344	338	352	371	356
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	303	293	274	279	294	293	293
XIV. Miscellaneous	311	301	286	292	304	306	303
<u>All Groups (b)</u>	334	318	312	315	328	336	324

28TH FEBRUARY, 1955 (f)

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	324	320	304	316	318	328	319
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	321	313	308	311	332	331	317
III. Food, Drink, etc.	316	322	297	317	316	327	315
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	308	310	317	317	321	307	311
V. Books, Printing, etc.	367	364	343	355	362	374	362
VI. Other Manufacturing	319	310	293	310	315	321	313
VII. Building	349	348	334	337	337	344	345
VIII. Mining (c)	333	321	315	303	347	325	329
IX. Rail and Tram Services	329	316	300	311	312	329	318
X. Other Transport	313	303	284	297	312	316	305
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	342	348	343	345	345	346	344
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	379	337	344	338	352	371	357
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	303	293	274	279	294	293	293
XIV. Miscellaneous	311	302	286	292	304	306	303
<u>All Groups (b)</u>	334	319	312	316	328	336	325

- (a) The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.
- (b) Weighted average.
- (c) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State and exclude district allowances in the gold-mining industry.
- (d) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are for occupations other than master, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied.
- (e) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based include the value of keep, where supplied.
- (f) Subject to revision.

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE NOMINAL HOURLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES, STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following table are based on average wage rates and hours of labour for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each State is the weighted average of the wage rates for each industrial group in the State. The average rate of wage for Australia is the weighted average of the wage rates for each State.

The base of each index number is the weighted average hourly wage for Australia for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Date	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.(b)
31st December, 1938	109	98	109	92	111	94	104
" " 1945	136	133	133	124	138	127	133
" " 1946	146	143	142	132	141	137	143
" " 1947	168	153	139	152	155	149	158
" " 1948	192	188	179	183	190	184	188
" " 1949	206	204	196	197	208	198	203
" " 1950	248	244	228	234	250	239	243
" " 1951	300	290	268	279	300	287	291
" " 1952	338	327	308	322	342	326	329
31st March, 1953	339	328	308	318	343	329	330
30th June, 1953	343	332	311	322	347	337	334
30th September, 1953	346	335	312	327	352	341	337
31st December, 1953	346	336	316	327	352	341	338
31st March, 1954	346	337	319	327	352	341	339
30th June, 1954	346	337	322	327	352	341	339
30th September, 1954	346	336	323	327	352	341	339
31st December, 1954	348	339	325	332	353	345	341

(a) Weighted average hourly rates of wage for all industrial groups except Groups XI. (Shipping, etc.) and XII. (Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.). The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average.

V. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 20 : NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, STATES

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of the Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act 1944 (from 1st July, 1947, Part VII of the Social Services Act 1947-1954) which came into effect on 1st July, 1945. From June, 1951 onwards figures are as furnished by the Department of Social Services.

Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each Month (a)

Month	N.S.W. (b)	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	TAS.	Australia		
							Males	Females	Persons
1947 June	1,400	667	3,231	105	761	44	5,981	227	6,208
1948 June	339	66	1,173	20	212	28	1,718	120	1,838
1949 May	222	33	809	12	91	29	1,102	94	1,196
1950 June	335	151	568	32	108	32	998	228	1,226
1951 June (d)	246	32	263	3	50	10	457	147	604
1952 June	4,613	1,133	2,055	153	236	104	6,108	2,186	8,294
1953 June (e)	14,629	5,939	3,677	655	691	323	21,552	4,362	25,914
1954 June	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	4,360	1,723	6,083
1954 March	3,675	1,277	3,644	93	196	85	7,146	1,824	8,970
April	3,445	1,229	3,252	77	239	78	6,549	1,771	8,320
May	3,014	1,161	1,986	79	225	107	4,891	1,681	6,572
June	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	4,360	1,723	6,083
July	2,630	1,135	1,166	99	198	135	3,790	1,573	5,363
August	2,229	957	1,081	83	145	147	3,271	1,371	4,642
September	1,826	757	918	80	162	143	2,694	1,192	3,886
October	1,339	602	802	55	95	114	2,061	946	3,007
November	1,270	501	916	61	114	113	1,978	997	2,975
December	1,182	480	1,228	64	136	73	2,184	979	3,163
1955 January	1,252	437	2,165	67	144	52	3,190	927	4,117
February	1,135	363	2,371	57	147	46	3,173	946	4,119
March	1,242	286	2,347	45	131	35	3,143	943	4,086

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) From May, 1951 to September, 1952 the figures represent the number of persons on the cash sheet. (e) From October, 1952 the figures represent the number actually on benefit.

VI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

Comparative figures for earlier years and explanations of terms used in this Section will be found in Chapter IV of Labour Report No. 41, 1952

TABLE 21 : INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (INVOLVING STOPPAGE OF WORK) - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES

Quarter ended 31st December, 1954 (a)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
Number of Disputes which commenced during the Quarter							
I. Wood, furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, metal works etc.	9	-	2	1	-	-	12
III. Food, drink, etc.	4	9	8	-	5	-	26
IV. Clothing, textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, printing, etc.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
VI. Other manufacturing	4	-	1	-	-	-	5
VII. Building	4	3	-	-	-	-	7
VIII. (i) Coal mining	157	-	29	-	1	-	187
((ii) Other mining, quarries, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
IX. Railway and tramway services	4	-	3	1	-	-	8
X. Other land transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI. Shipping, wharf labour, etc.	9	2	25	3	1	8	49
XII. Pastoral, agricultural, etc.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
XIII. Domestic, hotels, etc.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
XIV. Miscellaneous	-	1	-	2	-	-	3
TOTAL:	192	16	69	7	7	9	301

Workers Involved (c)

I. Wood, furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, metal works, etc.	1,350	-	80	73	-	-	1,503
III. Food, drink, etc.	910	3,207	4,666	-	335	-	9,118
IV. Clothing, textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, printing, etc.	-	-	366	-	-	-	366
VI. Other manufacturing	1,487	-	45	-	-	-	1,532
VII. Building	154	1,553	-	-	-	-	1,707
VIII. (i) Coal mining	27,006	-	4,798	-	43	-	31,847
((ii) Other mining, quarries, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	120	120
IX. Railway and tramway services	1,396	-	335	29	-	-	1,760
X. Other land transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI. Shipping, wharf labour, etc.	8,881	4,887	12,790	2,510	1,948	2,283	33,418
XII. Pastoral, agricultural, etc.	-	1,016	-	-	-	-	1,016
XIII. Domestic, hotels, etc.	199	-	-	-	-	-	199
XIV. Miscellaneous	-	32	-	65	-	-	97
TOTAL:	41,383	10,695	23,080	2,677	2,326	2,403	82,683

Working Days Lost in all Current Disputes (d)

I. Wood, furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, metal works, etc.	17,367	150	126	109	-	-	17,752
III. Food, drink, etc.	1,500	5,487	5,217	-	415	-	12,619
IV. Clothing, textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, printing, etc.	-	-	527	-	-	-	527
VI. Other manufacturing	4,320	-	45	-	-	-	4,365
VII. Building	597	5,929	-	-	-	-	6,526
VIII. (i) Coal mining	57,260	-	7,563	-	301	-	65,124
((ii) Other mining, quarries, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	120	120
IX. Railway and tramway services	277	-	335	15	-	-	627
X. Other land transport	-	1,395	-	-	-	-	1,395
XI. Shipping, wharf labour, etc.	72,871	50,891	48,844	23,931	17,064	12,473	227,349
XII. Pastoral, agricultural, etc.	-	1,016	-	-	-	-	1,016
XIII. Domestic, hotels, etc.	870	-	-	-	-	-	870
XIV. Miscellaneous	-	32	-	565	-	-	597
TOTAL:	155,062	64,900	62,657	24,620	17,780	12,593	338,887

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory.

(c) Workers involved in disputes which commenced during the quarter as well as workers involved this quarter for the first time in disputes which commenced previously.

(d) Working days lost in all disputes in progress during the quarter.

TABLE 21 : INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (INVOLVING STOPPAGE OF WORK) - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES

Quarter ended 31st December, 1954 (a)
(Continued)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
Estimated Loss in Wages in all Current Disputes (c) (£)							
I. Wood, furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, metal works, etc.	53,698	450	403	300	-	-	54,851
III. Food, drink, etc.	5,341	19,789	16,086	-	1,413	-	42,629
IV. Clothing, textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, printing, etc.	-	-	1,810	-	-	-	1,810
VI. Other manufacturing	13,789	-	135	-	-	-	13,924
VII. Building	1,953	23,839	-	-	-	-	25,792
VIII. (i) Coal mining	183,886	-	32,748	-	900	-	217,534
(ii) Other mining, quarries, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	500	500
IX. Railway and tramway services	790	-	993	36	-	-	1,819
X. Other land transport	-	4,875	-	-	-	-	4,875
XI. Shipping, wharf labour, etc.	255,131	178,591	170,543	83,662	59,637	43,610	795,637
XII. Pastoral, agricultural, etc.	-	2,789	-	-	-	-	2,789
XIII. Domestic, hotels, etc.	2,134	-	-	-	-	-	2,134
XIV. Miscellaneous	-	100	-	1,855	-	-	1,955
TOTAL:	516,722	230,433	222,718	85,853	61,950	44,110	1,166,249

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory.

(c) Estimated loss in wages in all disputes in progress during the quarter.

TABLE 22 : INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : AUSTRALIA

Period	Number	Workers Involved			Working days lost	Estimated loss in wages £
		Directly	Indirectly (a)	Total		
1939	416	143,228	9,602	152,830	459,154	455,716
1940	350	178,939	13,658	192,597	1,507,252	1,716,121
1941	567	240,845	7,262	248,107	984,174	1,000,102
1942	602	166,167	3,096	169,263	378,195	456,090
1943	785	288,028	8,075	296,103	990,151	1,153,506
1944	941	260,792	15,566	276,358	912,752	1,111,729
1945	945	299,641	16,297	315,938	2,119,641	2,567,444
1946	869	331,865	16,683	348,548	1,947,844	2,290,147
1947	982	280,718	46,419	327,137	1,338,728	1,898,085
1948	1,141	301,025	16,124	317,149	1,662,686	2,299,114
1949	849	260,720	3,857	264,577	1,333,990	2,611,536
1950	1,276	391,481	40,220	431,701	2,062,888	4,166,418
1951	1,344	380,421	28,171	408,592	872,974	2,256,028
1952	1,627	488,178	17,556	505,734	1,163,504	3,439,850
1953	1,459	483,800	12,246	496,046	1,050,830	3,337,437
1954	1,490	355,580	14,494	370,074	901,639	3,021,211
1954 -						
Mar. Qtr.	389	80,534	2,028	82,562	139,849	488,189
June "	353	78,330	3,458	81,788	*174,927	*561,416
Sept. "	447	117,909	5,132	123,041	247,976	805,357
Dec. "	301	78,807	3,876	82,683	338,887	1,166,249

(a) Persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute.

* Revised.

S.R. CARVER
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

TABLE 22. INDUSTRIAL BYPRODUCTS (INCLUDING EXTRACTS OF WASTE) - ESTIMATED VALUES

Quantity and Value of Industrial Byproducts (Continued)

Industrial Group		E.S.W.	W.O.	O.D.	S.A.	E.A.	Tot.
(a)							
I. Wood, furniture, etc.							
II. Engineering, metal works, etc.							
III. Food, drink, etc.							
IV. Clothing, textiles, etc.							
V. Paper, printing, etc.							
VI. Other manufacturing							
VII. Building							
(1) Coal mining							
(2) Other mining							
(3) Quarries, etc.							
VIII. Railway and tramway services							
IX. Other land transport							
X. Shipping, wharf labour, etc.							
XI. Postoffice, agricultural, etc.							
XII. Domestic, hotels, etc.							
XIII. Miscellaneous							
TOTAL							

(a) Excludes re-refined.

(b) Includes quantities occurring in the Western Territory.

(c) Estimated loss in waste in all districts in process during the period.

TABLE 23. INDUSTRIAL BYPRODUCTS - WESTERN TERRITORY

Period	Tons	Western Territory			Tons	Loss in waste
		Directly	Indirectly	Total		
1929	436	143,438	9,619	153,057	453,419	453,419
1930	430	178,039	11,500	189,539	453,419	453,419
1931	437	240,861	7,303	248,164	453,419	453,419
1932	403	146,147	1,707	147,854	453,419	453,419
1933	782	238,098	8,007	246,105	453,419	453,419
1934	921	280,132	15,388	295,520	453,419	453,419
1935	945	322,641	10,301	332,942	453,419	453,419
1936	839	311,632	16,632	328,264	453,419	453,419
1937	989	330,716	26,419	357,135	453,419	453,419
1938	1,141	301,032	16,124	317,156	453,419	453,419
1939	843	230,130	3,437	233,567	453,419	453,419
1940	1,176	321,461	20,120	341,581	453,419	453,419
1941	1,304	380,431	28,111	408,542	453,419	453,419
1942	1,632	462,118	11,339	473,457	453,419	453,419
1943	1,429	463,809	12,216	476,025	453,419	453,419
1944	1,410	352,560	11,482	364,042	453,419	453,419
1945	33	80,334	2,708	83,042	453,419	453,419
1946	121	76,336	1,426	77,762	453,419	453,419
1947	101	111,902	2,122	114,024	453,419	453,419
1948	101	78,801	1,816	80,617	453,419	453,419

(a) Figures shown out of work at the establishment where the byproducts occurred but not otherwise sent to the dumps. * Revised.